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A horizontal powder injector for W7-X

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Injection of low-Z powders into fusion plasma has been used to improve wall conditions, similar to the standard boronization process using diborane. Powder injection has the advantage of being much simpler, nontoxic, and efficient. The W7-X stellarator is planning on utilizing powder injection in long pulse discharges; a proof-of-principle test for horizontal injection into the plasma was conceived. A design concept is developed using a polyetheretherketone (PEEK) paddle wheel that is driven by a piezo motor, due to the high magnetic fields, that rotates at 100 deg/s. This small unit ("flinger") fits into an envelope of 120 mm diameter x 150 mm long, a standard size for Multi-Purpose Manipulator. The device is housed in a carbon cup mounted on a retractable probe that can be placed near the plasma edge, enabling powder injection ~4-8 cm radially into the boundary plasma. The feed for the paddle is via piezo electric actuator that vibrates a funnel filled with powder into a trough for the paddle to push. The 8 paddle arms, 35 mm long and 10 mm wide, are made from 0.38 mm thick PEEK which drag slightly along the powder-filled trough bottom, becoming a spring-loaded paddle which accelerates the powder upon release. Design challenges are the high ambient magnetic field, vacuum compatible materials, high temperature environment, limited rotary-drive options, and compact space. The design and testing of this new device will be presented.

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